

# NEAMTWS Tsunami Watch Operations - Communications Perspective -

Ocal Necmioglu (KOERI), Nikolaos Melis\* (NOA) and Fernando Carrilho\* (IPMA)

\*NEAMTWS Communications Task Team co-chairs

Regional Workshop on Tsunami Warning and Emergency Response for the NE Atlantic, Mediterranean and Connected Seas (NEAMTWS), Rabat, Morocco, 23-24 September 2014

#### Since July - August 2012

France and Turkey both declared their CTWP status as of 1 July 2012, followed by Greece on 28 August 2012.

Due to their operational status, the systems of these CTWPs are under continuous testing. FRANCE / CENALT
Centre d'alerte aux tsunamis

GREECE / NOA – HLNTWC
National Observatory of Athens

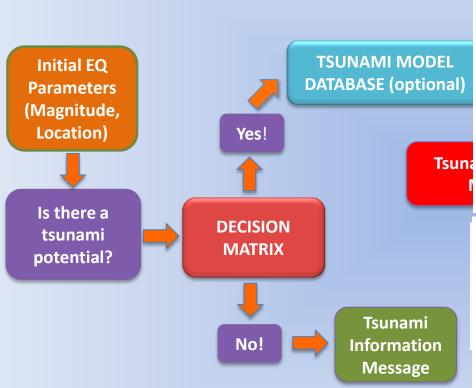
TURKEY / KOERI
Kandilli Observatory and Earthquake
Research Institute

Candidate Tsunami Watch Providers and from the Member States
Subscribers for receiving TWMs

#### Standard Operational Procedures

- ✓ Earthquake detection
- ✓ Message dissemination for tsunamigenic events following a Decision Matrix
- ✓ Data analysis: earthquake & sea level
- ✓ Message dissemination with update information
- ✓ Tsunami detection (or not)
- ✓ Message dissemination with alert cancelation or/and declaring the end info
- ✓ Continue monitoring of the various networks

#### **Standard Operational Procedures**



Decision matrix for the North-eastern Atlantic									
Depth	Epicentre	Earthquake	Tsunami	Type of tsun	ami message				
(km)	location	magnitude (M <sub>w</sub> )	potential	Local	Regional	Ocean-wide			
	Offshore or close to the coast (≤ 40 km inland)	5.5 – 6.5	Weak potential for a destructive local tsunami	Advisory	Information	Information			
<100	Offshore or close to the coast (≤ 100 km	6.5 – 7.0	Potential for a destructive local tsunami	Advisory	Information	Information			
		7.0 – 7.5	Potential for a destructive local tsunami	Watch	Advisory	Information			
	inland)	7.5 – 7.9	Potential for a destructive regional tsunami	Watch	Watch	Advisory			
		≥ 7.9	Potential for a destructive ocean- wide tsunami	Watch	Watch	Watch			
≥ 100	Offshore or inland (≤ 100 km)	≥ 5.5	No tsunami potential	Information	Information	Information			

No message if the earthquake is localised inland beyond 100 km distance; no message if  $M_w < 6.5$  and distance to the coast > 40 km; no message if  $M_w < 6.5$  and distance to the coast > 40 km; no

Depth	Epicentre	Earthquake	Tsunami	Type of tsunami message					
(km)	location	magnitude (M <sub>W</sub> )	potential	Local	Regional Basin-wi				
	Offshore or		Weak potential						
	close to the	5.5 - 6.0	for a local	Advisory	Information	Information			
	coast		destructive						
	(≤ 40 km inland)		tsunami						
			Potential for a						
		6.0 - 6.5	destructive local	Watch	Advisory	Information			
< 100			tsunami						
	Offshore or		Potential for a						
	close to the	6.5 - 7.0	destructive	Watch	Watch	Advisory			
	coast		regional tsunami						
	(≤ 100 km		Potential for a						
	inland)	≥ 7.0	destructive	Watch	Watch	Watch			
			basin-wide						
			tsunami						
	Offshore or		No tsunami						
≥ 100	inland	≥ 5.5	potential	Information	Information	Information			
	(≤ 100 km)								

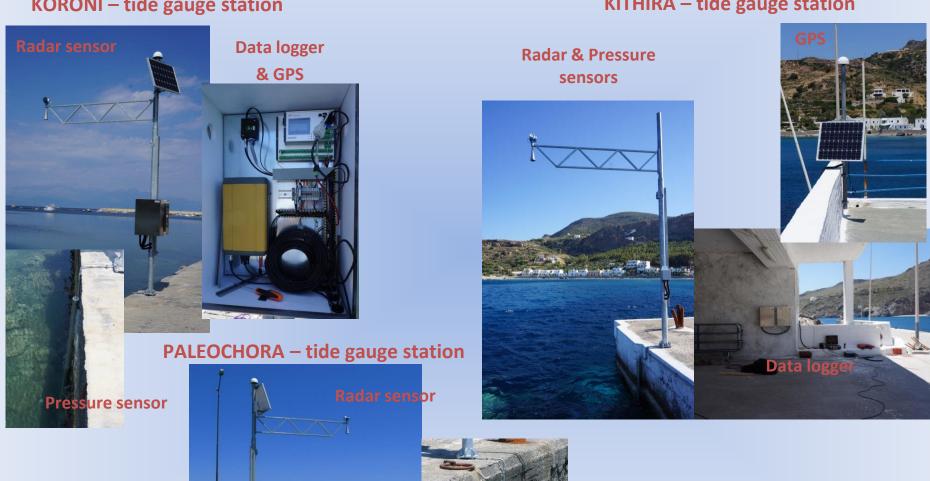
No message if the earthquake is localised inland beyond 100 km distance; no message if  $M_w < 6.5$  and distance to the coast > 40 km; no message if  $M_w < 5.5$ .

Tsunami range	Mediterranean	NE Atlantic
Local	< 100 km	< 100 km
Regional	100 km to 400 km	100 km to 1000 km
Basin	> 400 km	> 1000 km

#### Example of tide-gauges operated by NOA

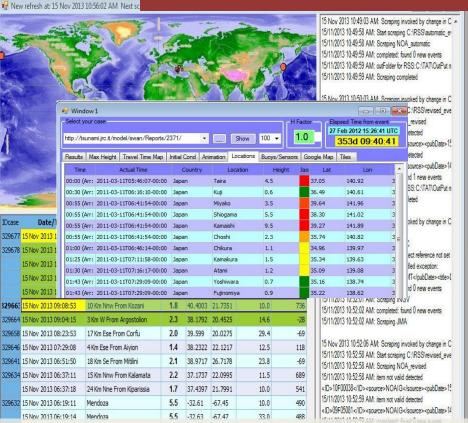
#### **KORONI** – tide gauge station

#### KITHIRA – tide gauge station

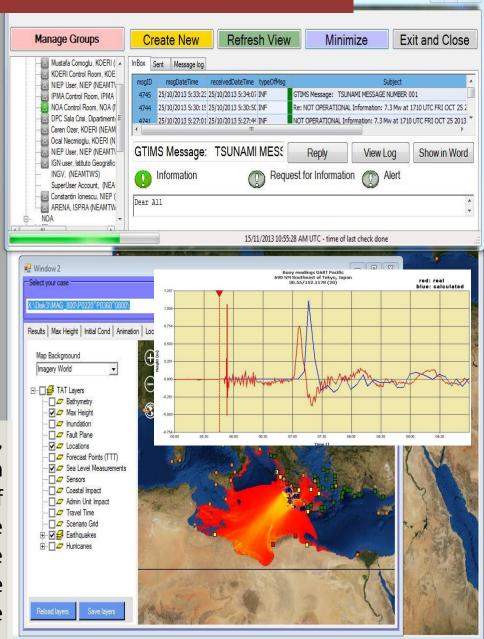


Pressure sensor





In the framework of cooperation with JRC, both MOD1 & 2 scenario databases have been fully installed and are already in use. The set of scenarios enables NOA-HINTWC to estimate wave arrival times and wave heights near the coast. The processing and analysis of the scenarios has been implemented using the

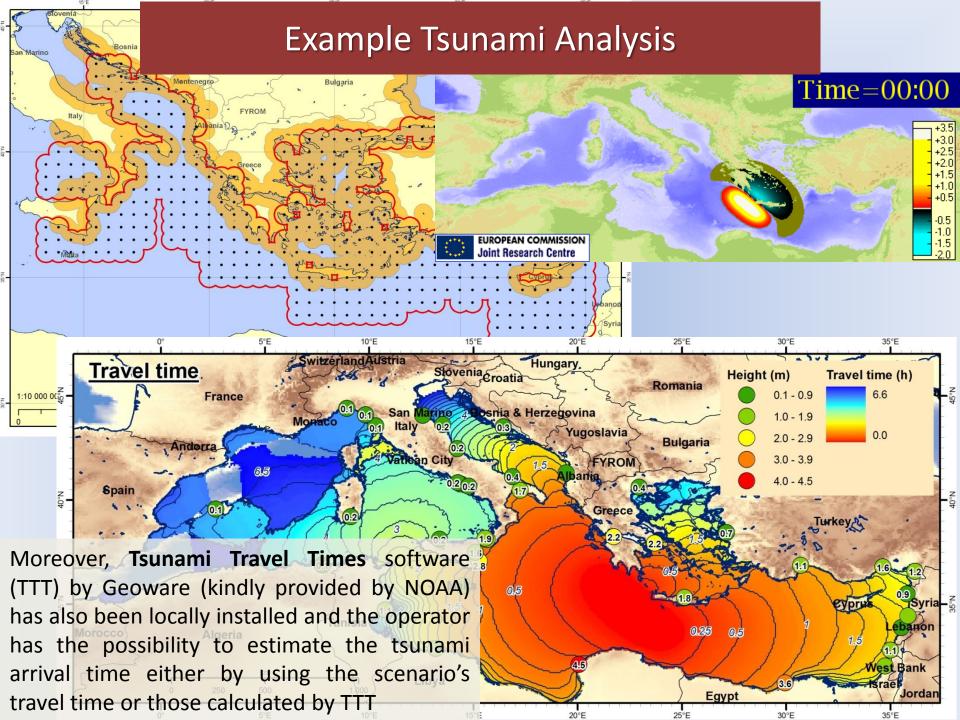


**Tsunami Analysis Tool.** 

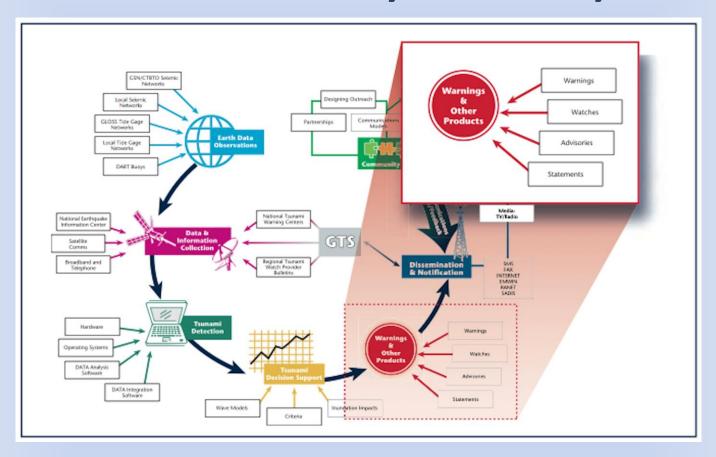
Tsunami Analysis Tool (TAT) - v. 1.12 - © 2008 File Tools User Calculations View Expo

📗 😼 🖫 🎏 🙇 🎕

0



#### **End-to-End Chain of Systems-of-Systems**

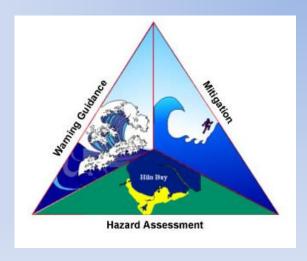


End-to-End Chain starts with data collection and ends with saving lives.

(Figure from Tsunami Warning Reference Guide)

# Right...

- … information
- time
- … place
- a... people









#### Message dissemination

WEME42 LTAA XXXXQqq # GTS HEADER
TSUNAMI MESSAGE NUMBER [\$MN]
NEAM KOERI CANDIDATE TSUNAMI WATCH PROVIDER
ISSUED AT \$issuetimeZ \$issuedate.

THIS ALERT APPLIES TO ALL COUNTRIES SUBSCRIBED TO THE SERVICES OF KOERI CTWP.

... TSUNAMI INFORMATION ...

THIS ALERT APPLIES TO [countries in the monitoring area where no tsunami is expected sorted in alphabetical order in the following format ...COUNTRY 1.....COUNTRY 2...]

THIS MESSAGE IS ISSUED AS ADVICE TO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. ONLY NATIONAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO MAKE DECISIONS REGARDING THE OFFICIAL STATE OF ALERT IN THEIR AREA AND ANY ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN IN RESPONSE.

AN EARTHQUAKE HAS OCCURRED WITH THESE PRELIMINARY PARAMETERS ORIGIN TIME - SorigtimeZ Sorigdate

COORDINATES - \$lat NORTH \$lon EAST

DEPTH -4 depth KM

LOCATION - \$LocationName

MAGNITUDE - \$mag.

EVALUATION OF TSUNAMI INFORMATION

BASED ON HISTORICAL EARTHQUAKE AND TSUNAMI MODELLING THERE IS NO THREAT THAT A TSUNAMI HAS BEEN GENERATED THAT CAN CAUSE DAMAGE OR MAJOR EFFECT IN THE REGION. THIS MESSAGE IS FOR INFORMATION ONLY.

END OF TSUNAMI MESSAGE NUMBER (\$MN)

BOGAZICI UNIVERSITESI KANDILLI RASATHANESI VE DEPREM ARASTIRMA ENSTITUSU BOLGESEL TSUNAMI IZLEME VE DEGERLENDIRME MERKEZI - BTIM

... TSUNAMI BILGILENDIRMESI ...

MESAJ GONDERI ZAMANI: \$issuedate\_local \$issuetime\_local

MERKEZIMIZ TARAFINDAN YAPILAN DEGERLENDIRMEDE ASAGIDA BILGILERI VERILEN DEPREMIN BIR TSUNAMIYE NEDEN OLMASININ BEKLENMEDIGI BELIRLENMISTIR:

OLUS ZAMANI: \$origtime\_local \$origdate\_local

MANYITUD: \$mag

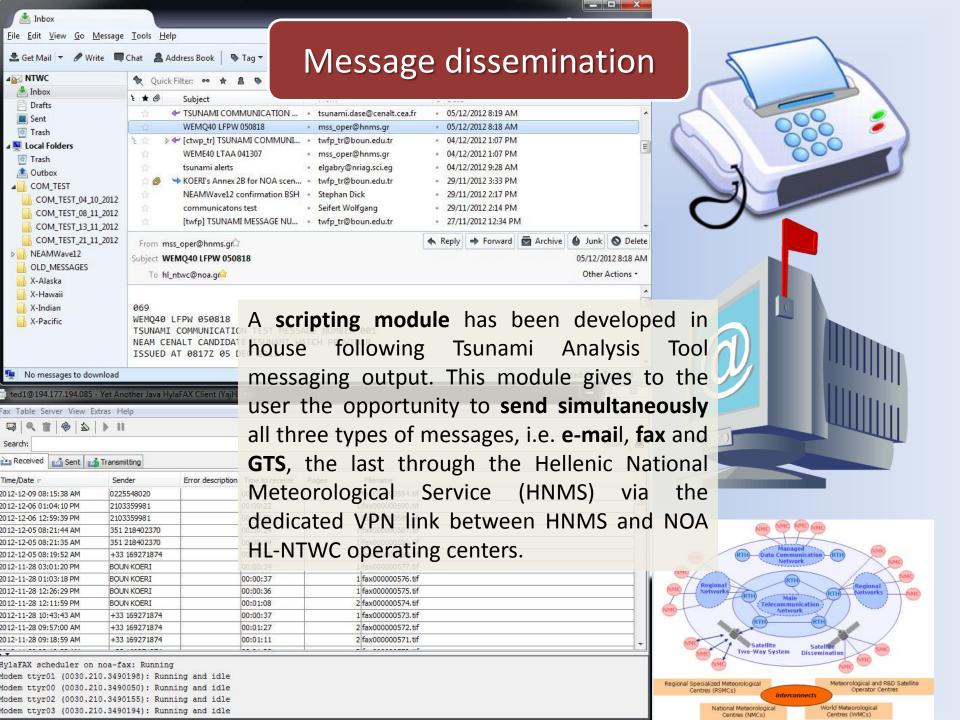
YER: \$LocationName

KONUM: \$eglat KUZEY \$eglon DOGU

DERINLIK: \$depth KM

BU VE BENZERI DURUMLARDA BILIMSEL KAYNAGI BELIRSIZ, RESMI VE YETKILI KURUMLARCA YAPILMAYAN ACIKLAMA VE BILGILENDIRMELERIN DIKKATE ALINMAMASI ONEMLE RICA OLUNUR.

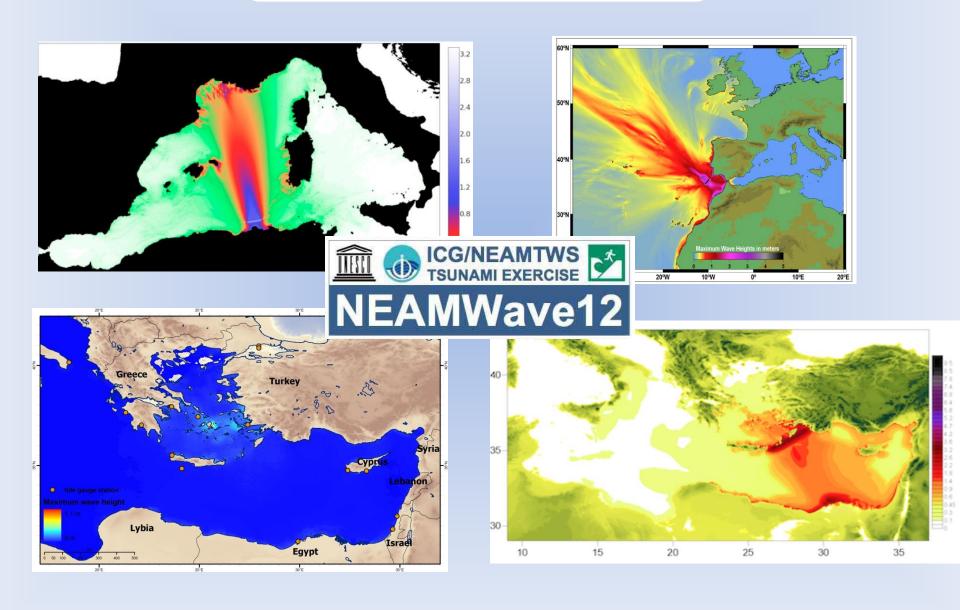




# Message dissemination

👸 FTP and Mail																	_   ×
Main Settings Ta	AT Timer																
**********																	
Mail Server	193.140.203.12							Re	emote Server	193.140.203.12							
From	KOERI								ort Number	21							
Send To	All							Me	lode	Passive							
User Name	webadmin							Us	ser Name	webadmin							
Password	webadminmy								assword	webadminmy							
Subject	XXX							Fil	ile to Send	FormGTS.txt							
WEME40 LTAA 04	41242							▲ WE	EME40 LTAA (	041242							_
TSUNAMI MESSAG	GE NUMBER 00:	1						TS	SUNAMI MESS	AGE NUMBER 00	1						
NEAM KOERI TSU	UNAMI WATCH	PROVIDER						N3	EAM KOERI TS	SUNAMI WATCH	PROVIDER						
ISSUED AT 1242	2Z 04 JUL 20:	12						IS	SSUED AT 12	42Z 04 JUL 20	12						
TSUNAMI AI	DVISORY								TSUNAMI A	ADVISORY							
AN EARTHQUAKE	HAS OCCURRE	D WITH T	HESE PR	ELIMINARY PARAM	METERS			Al	N EARTHQUAK	E HAS OCCURRE	D WITH T	HESE PR	ELIMINARY	PARAMETI	ERS		
ORIGIN TIME -	- 1238 UTC W	ED JUL 4	2012					OF	RIGIN TIME	- 1238 UTC W	ED JUL 4	2012					
COORDINATES -		H 28.00	EAST							- 36.00 NORT	H 28.00	EAST					
LOCATION -									OCATION AGNITUDE								
							AL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES THEIR AREA AND ANY ACTIONS									CAL GOVERNMENT AGENCIE THEIR AREA AND ANY AC	
TO BE TAKEN IN									O BE TAKEN								
EVALUATION OF	TSUNAMI ADV	ISORY						E	VALUATION OF	F TSUNAMI ADV	ISORY						
EVALUATION OF TSUNAMI ADVISORY IT IS NOT KNOWN THAT A TSUNAMI WAS GENERATED. THIS WATCH IS BASED ONLY ON THE EARTHQUAKE EVALUATION.					EARTHQUAKE EVALUATION. AN		IT IS NOT KNOWN THAT A TSUNAMI WAS GENERATED. THIS WATCH IS BASED ONLY ON THE EARTHQUAKE EVALUATION. AN										
III IS NOT KNOWN THAT A TSUMANI WAS GENERATED. THIS WATCH IS BASED ONLY ON THE ZARTHQUAKE EVALUATION.  EARTHQUAKE OF THIS SIZE HAS THE POTENTIAL TO GENERATE A TSUMAMI THAT CAN STRIKE COASTLINES WITH A WA HEIGHT LESS THAN 0.5M AND/OR CAUSE A TSUMAMI RUN-UP LESS THAN UN AUTHORITIES SHOULD TAKE APPROPRIAT														KE COASTLINES WITH A W.			
							A FROM GAUGES NEAR THE									SHOULD TAKE APPROPRIA TA FROM GAUGES NEAR TH	
EARTHQUAKE TO	DETERMINE I	F A TSUN	AMI WAS	GENERATED AND	ESTIMAT	E THE SEVERITY O	F THE THREAT. A TSUNAMI IS									OF THE THREAT. A TSUNA	
							HTS CANNOT BE PREDICTED									GHTS CANNOT BE PREDICT	
							NE TSUNAMI WAVE TO THE								ECTS. THE TIME FROM ( ONTINUE FOR MANY HOU	ONE TSUNAMI WAVE TO TH	E
ARRIVE.	IVE MINUTES .	IO AR HO	ox, AND	THE THREAT CAL	CONTIN	OE FOR MANT HOUS	S AS HOBITEDS WAVES		RRIVE.	IVE MINUTES	10 Alt 110	or, And	THE THE	ar can co	ONTINUE FOR HANT HOUS	AS AS NOBILEDS WAVES	
							CH AREA GIVEN BELOW. TSUNAMI IS A SERIES OF									ICH AREA GIVEN BELOW. A TSUNAMI IS A SERIES	OF
				VES CAN BE FIVE			Thomas In the Cartes of								INUTES TO ONE HOUR.		-
LOCATION FORE	FCAST DOINT	сооротиа	TES	ARRIVAL TIME		LEVET.		1.0	OCATION FO	RECAST POINT	сооротиа	TES	ADDTWAT.	TIME	T.EVET.		
R=DHOS - GREE SFMI - GREECE SYMI - GREECE DALAMAN - TUR ORTACA - TUR FETHIYE - TUR	ECE	36.4N	28.2E	04/07 12:38 UT	C	1.5M/4.9F		R=	=DHOS - GRI	EECE	36.4N	28.2E	04/07 12	:38 UTC	1.5M/4.9F		
SFMI - GREECE	E	36.6N	27.8E	04/07 12:38 UT	LC.	2.7M/8.9F 2.7M/8.9F		SI	FMI - GREEC	CE	36.6N	27.8E	04/07 12	:38 UTC	2.7M/8.9F 2.7M/8.9F 1.5M/4.9F		
DALAMAN - TUE	RKEY	36.8N	28.8E	04/07 12:38 UI	rc	1.5M/4.9F		DZ	ALAMAN - TU	JRKEY	36.8N	28.8E	04/07 12	:38 UTC	1.5M/4.9F		
ORTACA - TURE	KEY	36.8N	28.8E	04/07 12:38 UT	rc	1.3M/4.3F		OF	RTACA - TU	RKEY	36.8N	28.8E	04/07 12	:38 UTC	1.3M/4.3F		
FETHIYE - TUE	RKEY	36.6N	29.1E	04/07 12:38 UT	C	1.0M/3.3F			ETHIYE - TO						1.0M/3.3F		
KOS - GREECE		36.9N	27.3E	04/07 12:38 UT	C	0.7M/2.3F 0.7M/2.3F			OS - GREECE UMLUCA - TU						0.7M/2.3F 0.7M/2.3F		
				04/07 12:38 U		0.3M/1.0F				EECE					0.3M/1.0F		
				04/07 12:38 UT		0.4M/1.3F			NTALYA - TO				04/07 12		0.4M/1.3F		
MARMARIS - TO	URKEY	36.9N	28.3E	04/07 12:38 UT	rc	0.7M/2.3F		▼ M2	ARMARIS - 1	TURKEY	36.9N	28.3E	04/07 12	:38 UTC	0.7M/2.3F		
☐ EQ info			□ GTS	25			EQ watch			SL Watch							
TSW warnin	ng		⊤ eMail		Auto		Old Date: 09.09.2012 07:			?							
☐ SL Cancel			FAX		Sen	1 1	New Date: 09.09.2012 07:	:37:45		?							
☐ SL TSW Wa	amino		I TAX		COIN		22			0							
☐ TS end	y																
1 15 end																	

#### **IOC** coordinated Exercises



#### **Rationale of CTEs**

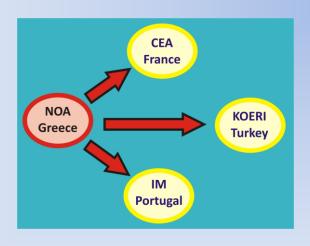
The Candidate Tsunami Watch Providers (CTWP), National Tsunami Warning Centres (NTWC) and Tsunami Warning Focal Points (TWFP) must keep a high level of readiness so as to be able to act efficiently and effectively to provide watch (CTWP) and warnings (NTWC/TWFP) for the public's safety during fast-onset and rapidly-evolving natural disasters like the tsunamis.

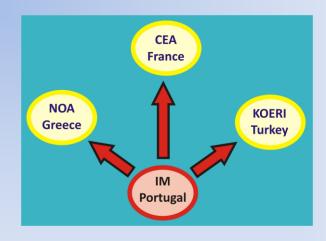
To maintain this high state of operational readiness, and especially for infrequent events such as tsunamis, tsunami watch/warning centres and emergency agencies must regularly practice their response procedures to ensure that vital communication links work seamlessly, and that agencies and response personnel know the roles that they will need to play during an actual event.

#### **Initial CTEs**

Initial CTEs were planned, conducted and evaluated by the a Task Team on Communication Test Exercises (TT-CTE) in June and September 2010.

The scope of these exercises was limited to the Tsunami Watch Providers candidates at this time (Greece, France, Portugal and Turkey), in order to make a thorough evaluation on the procedures to broadcast and receive the tsunami messages.

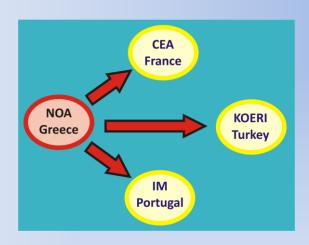


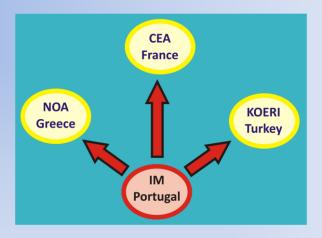


#### **Initial CTEs**

The communication links used were limited to e-mail and fax.

Despite the small-scale and limitations, these two first Communication Test Exercises provided the required capacity building that opened the way to the first Enlarged Communication Test.





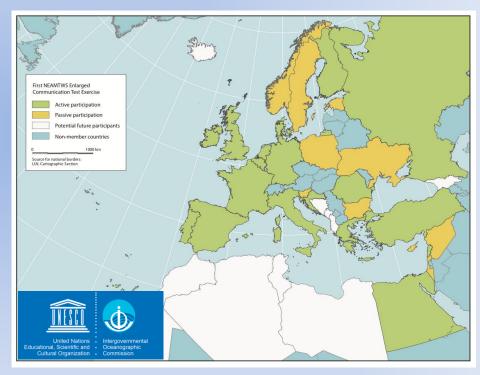
#### **NEAMTWS-ECTE1**

The first Enlarged Communication Test Exercise was conducted on 10 August 2011.

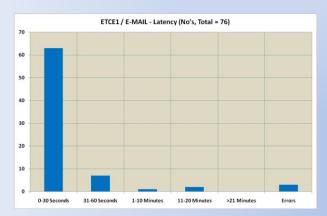
Message Provider:
KOERI (Turkey)

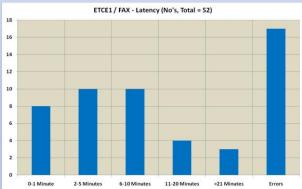
E-mail, fax and GTS

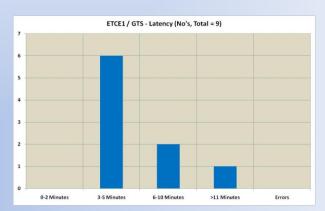
ECTE1 was realized with the participation of 139 end-users, belonging to 42 agencies in 31 countries.

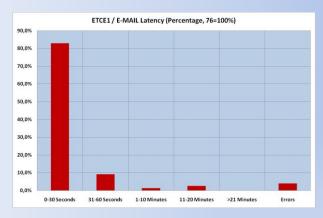


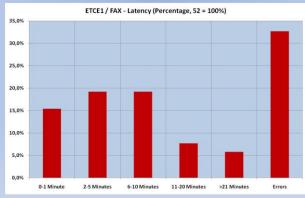
## **ECTE-1 Performance**

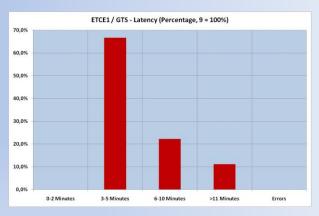












#### CTE2

The second NEAMTWS Communication Test Exercise was conducted on 22 August 2012.

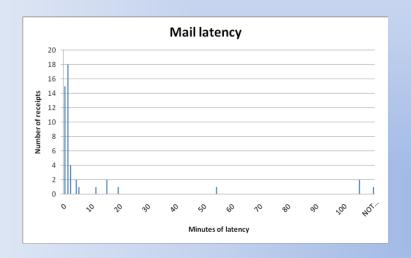
Message Provider:
CENALT (France)

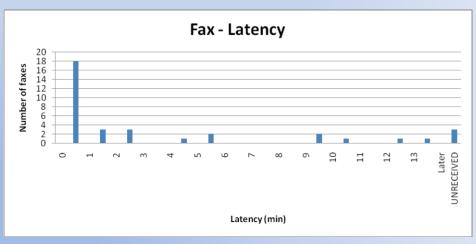
E-mail, fax and GTS

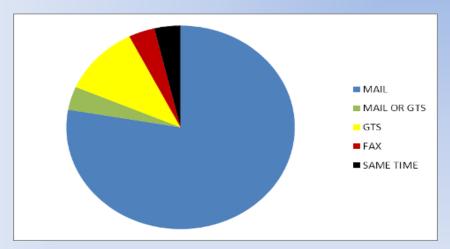
ECTE1 was realized with the Participation 31 countries.

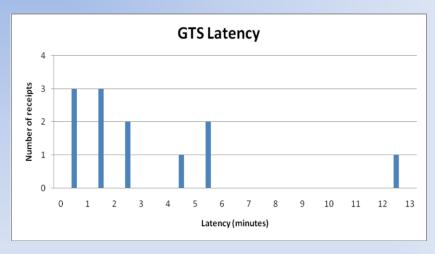


#### CTE2









## **Updates**

In the future, the conduct of the CTEs should be expected as the responsibility of CTWPs as a regular activity, where the TT-CTTE should perform an oversight role and should be responsible for the validation only.

#### # of CTWPs ∝ # of CTEs

Need to simplify and optimize the evaluation!



#### **CTE Performance Indicators**

The performance indicators are grouped into two major sets, one characterizes the universe of the exercise participants and the second one summarizing the technical details of the exercise results. The "CTE Performance Indicators" document is closely linked and cross-referenced to the CTE Manual and will be updated by the TT-CTTE cochairs after each CTE.

#### **CTE Performance Indicators**

Exer.	Addresses available		esses orted	-	lo nation	Suc	cess	Fai	lures
CTE1	78	22	28%	56	72%	22	100%	0	0%
CTE2	62	48	77%	14	23%	47	98%	1	2%

#### Indicators on the Participants Univers Indicators on Message Delivery

#### е

- -Registered TWFP and TNC
- -Messages distribute
- -Evaluation questionnaires received

# Indicators on the Exercise Preparation

- Synchronization of PCs
- Synchronization of Fax machines

- -Success of e-mail message delivery
- -Success of e-mail reception
- -Latency of e-mail messages
- -Success of fax message delivery
- -Delivery time of fax messages
- -Fax transmission time
- -Latency of fax messages
- -Latency of fax messages measured from delivery time
- -Latency of GTS messages.
- -Latency of 1st message to be received by each country
- -Type of the 1st message that was received by each county

#### **CTE Manual: Timeline Flowchart**

#### **NEAMTWS - CTE Communication Test Exercise Timeline and Responsibilities** First announcement from official IOC channels to all TWFPs/TNCs registered in the NEAMTWS. CTE Manual and CTE Performance Indicators document should Week -4 IOC Secretariat also be sent at the first announcement as an attachment and the announcement should clearly indicate from where this Manual could be downloaded . Second announcement sent by the Message Provider via e-mail. Evaluation Message Provider Questionnaire to Message Receiver (Annex III.B) should also be distributed as a word file to the Message Receivers during this second announcement. Week -1 Prior to the second announcement, the IOC Secretariat will send the most up-todate list of TWFP / TNC contact information in the format specified in Section 2 IOC Secretariat of the CTE Manual to the Message Provider, copied to the Task team chair/cochairs. The NEAMTWS CTE begins by the broadcast of a Tsunami Test Message by the Message Provider Message Provider. The participant NTWC/TWFP receives this message. Operator that receives the message takes note of the time when the message was received by the local Message Receiver equipment (TS1), and the time when the message was read and understood by Exercise Day the operator (TS2) Message Provider Evaluation Questionnaires should be filled. and Message Receiver

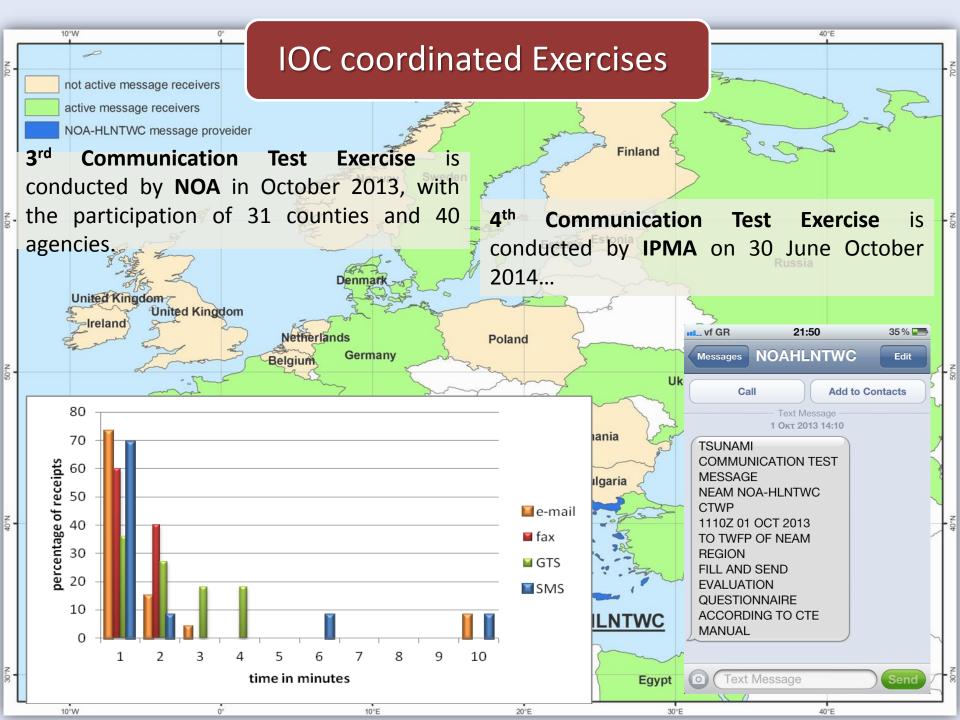
#### **CTE Manual: Timeline Flowchart**

#### **NEAMTWS - CTE Communication Test Exercise Timeline and Responsibilities** Evaluation Questionnaires should be sent to the Message Provider via Week +1 Message Receiver designated e-mail address. Message Provider Week +5 Message Provider prepares the Exercise Report and sends it to TT-CTTE co-chairs. Week +7 TT-CTTE co-chairs provide their comments to the Message Provider. TT-CTTE co-chairs If necessary, the Message Provider will update/modify the CTE report Week +9 Message Provider accordingly and send it back to the TT-CTTE. Week +11 TT-CTTE co-chairs approve the CTE report and send it to IOC Secretariat . TT-CTTE co-chairs Week +16 IOC Secretariat approves and disseminates the CTE report to Members States. IOC Secretariat Member States are invited to provide their comments to IOC Secretariat to be Week +16 IOC Secretariat forwarded to TT-CTTE co-chairs to elaborate a revised version of the report when onwards necessary.

# **CTE Manual Update: Checklist**

Time-line		-	ick Boss	
Week referred to Exercise Day	Action	мР	MR	юс
4	The CTE period begins by issuing a first announcement from official IOC channels to all TWFPs and TNCs registered in the NEAMTWS, at least 4 weeks in advance of the planned exercise date. This CTE Manual and CTE Performance Indicators Document should also be sent at the first announcement as an attachment and the announcement should clearly indicate from where this Manual could be downloaded.			
between -4 and -1	During the following 3 weeks period TWFPs from Member States (MS) will have the time to correct and or update all the contact information. Updates are collected by the IOC Secretariat.			
between -4 and -1	During the following 3 weeks period the Message Provider defines the contacts that will be used to broadcast the Tsunami Test Message. This information is collected by the IOC Secretariat			
-1 and 1/2 days	Prior the CTE second announcement, the IOC Secretariat will send the most up-to- date list of TWFP / TNC contact information in the agreed format (provided in the CTE Manual) to the Message Provider, copied to the Task team chairloo-chains			
-1	The CTE is preceded, one week before, by a second announcement sent by the Message Provider via e-mail in order to ensure that the anti-spam and firewall software operating in the Message Receivers networks do not block the Communication Test Exercise Message. Evaluation Questionnaire to Message Receiver (Annex III.II) should also be distributed as a word file to the Message Receivers during this second announcement.			
before 0	ASCII character set should be used in the message templates used in all communication technologies. All times in the evaluation questionnaires should be reported in HH:MM:SS UTC format.			
before 0	All communication technology systems should be synchronized.			
before 0	The number of e-mail message recipients would be restricted to 2 e-mail addresses per agency and 4 e-mail addresses per member state.			
before 0	The number of fax message recipients would be restricted to 2 per member state; thus 1 per agency if two agencies are designated. If a single agency has been designated, both primary and alternate fax numbers would be utilized.			
before 0	At least an 8-channel fax server for should be used for the fax message dissemination			
before 0	The Message Provider should set up the fax server in such a way so that each recipient fax number will be subject to at least three attempts to send the fax message, where in each attempt the fax recipient will be ringed at.			
before 0	Message Recipients are recommended to develop codes to automatically detect fex messages and send them as internal email.			
before 0	Message Recipients are recommended to develop codes to automatically detect GTS messages and send them as internal email.			

0	The Message Provider broadcasts the Tsunami Test Message		
0	In addition to TS0, TS1E (time stamp of e-mail message) should be reported by the Message Provider		
0	In addition to TS0, TS1F (time stamp of fax message) should be reported by the Message Provider and ASCII character set should be used in the fax message templates.		
0	In addition to TS0, TS1G (time stamp of GTS message) should be reported and ASCII character set should be used in the GTS message templates.		
0	In coordination with the WMO-National Representatives, detailed GTS logs should be acquired both by the Message Provider and Message Recipient, where applicable.		
0	Operator that receives the message takes note of the time when the message was received by the local equipment (TS1), and the time when the message was read and understood by the operator (TS2).		
0	Evaluation Questionnaires should be filled on the day of CTE.		
1	Evaluation Questionnaires should be sent to the Message Provider via designated e-mail address.		



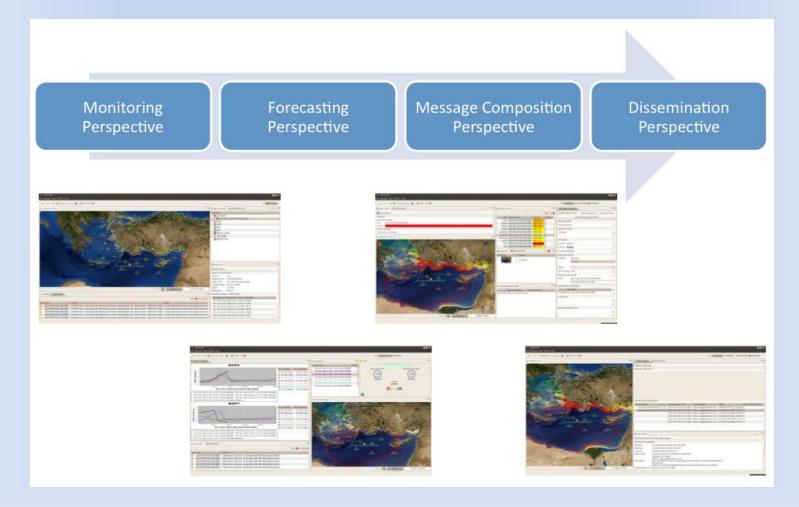
# System-to-System Communication Example: TRIDEC

One major initiative leading towards the further improvement of the Tsunami Warning System was IPMA and KOERI's participation in the FP-7 Project TRIDEC focusing on new technologies for real-time intelligent earth information management in collaborative, complex, critical decision processes involving large volume of data including sensor systems, geo-information repositories, simulation- and data-fusion-tools to be used in Tsunami Early Warning Systems.

KOERI and IPMA's contribution to TRIDEC is mainly in the areas of end-user requirements, scenario definition and natural crisis management.

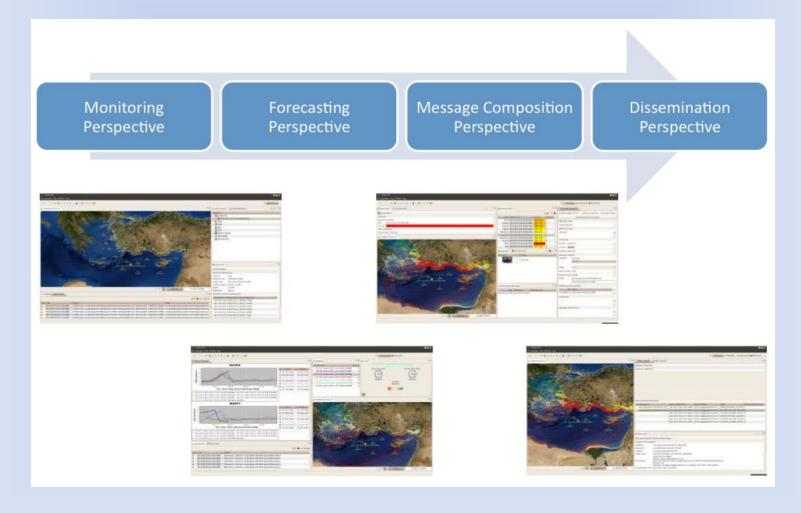
The key objective in TRIDEC is establishing a Decision Support System which can critically deliver timely information to decision makers during environmental crisis such as tsunamis or during the drilling process of an exploration well.

**Command and Control User Interface** 



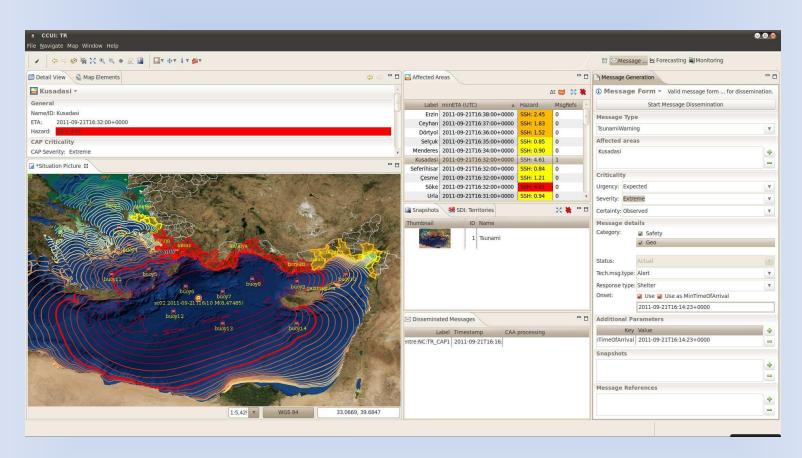
ITS 2013 28

**Command and Control User Interface** 

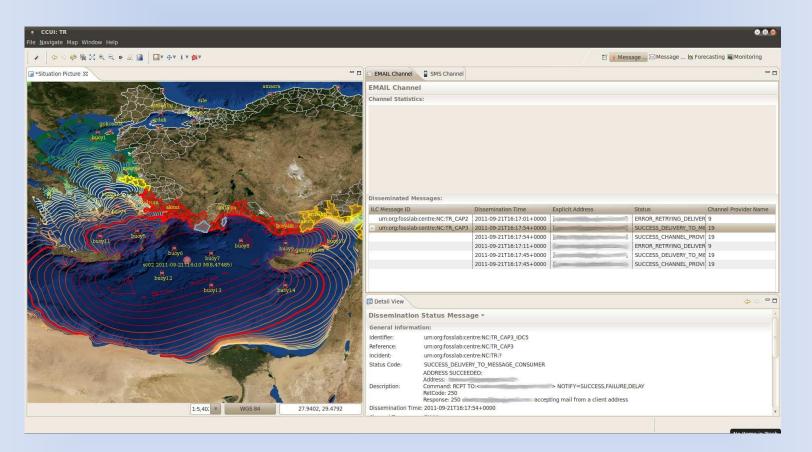


ITS 2013 29

#### **Message Composition Perspective**



#### **Dissemination Perspective**



#### Use of TRIDEC in NEAMWave12

EC – 7<sup>th</sup> Framework Programme
TRIDEC
Collaborative, Complex and Critical Decision-Support
in Evolving Crises

TRIDEC is an Integrated Project focusing on new approaches and technologies for intelligent geo-information management in collaborative, complex and critical decision processes in earth management.

TRIDEC was used by IPMA as the Main System during the NEAMWave12.

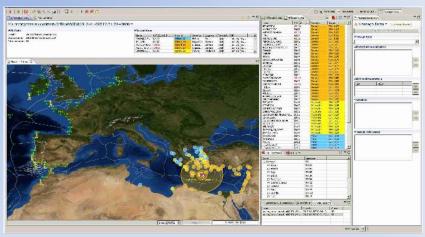
At KOERI, TRIDEC was exploited on top of the Operational System making use of additional functionalities such as Crowd-mapping Platform Ushahidi (crisis-mapping platform), Wide Area Centre-to-Centre Communication (WAC), Eyewitness Reports via Android App Geohazard.

# **TRIDEC @ NEAMWave12**













# thank you ...